

筆記 語句を選ぶ問題(1)



- ・第1課では、準2級プラスの語句を選ぶ問題での出題が予想される動詞と名詞について学習します。
- ・動詞では、さまざまな変化形が選択肢になることがあります。各選択肢の意味の違いだけでなく、動詞の形から推測できる文法的性質にも注意しましょう。
- ・名詞では、選択肢が複数形になっていることがあります。不規則に変化するものもあるので、注意して覚えましょう。
- ・2文ある場合や2者の会話の場合、どちらかの文や発言が空所に入る語(句)を考えるヒントになっていることが多いでしょう。疑問詞や接続詞に注意して、文と文の関係を考えながら、空所に入る語(句)を考えましょう。

1 動詞

例題

次の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

Sally has been using her old washing machine for years, but it recently broke down. () it would be expensive, so she has decided to buy a new one.

- 1 Affecting 2 Repairing 3 Sticking 4 Decorating []

解説 第1文から、サリーの洗濯機が壊れてしまった状況だとわかります。空所はこの文の主語で、主語になれるのは「(代)名詞の仲間」なので、選択肢はすべて動名詞です。洗濯機が壊れたときの対応としては、「修理すること」と「新しいものを買うこと」の2つがありますが、第2文の後半に「彼女は新しいものを買うことにしました」とあるので、2の「修理すること」を入れれば、「(修理する)には高額な費用がかかりそうなので、(修理せずに)彼女は新しいものを買うことにしました」となって、自然な流れになります。1:影響すること 3:くっつくこと 4:飾ること

訳 サリーは古い洗濯機を何年も使っていましたが、最近それが壊れてしまいました。(修理する)には高額な費用がかかりそうなので、彼女は新しいものを買うことにしました。 **正解 2**

↑ ウォームアップ ↑

□(1) In order to () the increasing amount of garbage, the mayor has begun to consider charging for garbage collection bags.

- 1 contact 2 appreciate 3 reduce 4 knit []

→ increasing「増え続けている」に着目し、その反対の意味の語は何かを考えます。

□(2) That country () a lot of rice each year. However, this year's crop was poor, so the government decided to sell most of it to domestic consumers.

- 1 guesses 2 attracts 3 avoids 4 exports []

→第2文の however「しかし」から、第1文と第2文の関係を考えます。

演 習 問 題

次の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

- (1) Josh works for a car company and was recently () to chief of staff. His wife was very happy because his salary increased.
 1 promoted 2 pretended 3 harmed 4 disliked []
- (2) Lucus's class discussed the planning of their school festival. He thought it was a good discussion because everyone was able to () frank opinions.
 1 organize 2 trust 3 exchange 4 estimate []
- (3) Isabella is going to give her dad a nice tie for his 44th birthday. She believes it will () his suit very well.
 1 match 2 rent 3 disturb 4 behave []
- (4) **A**: Samantha, I got you some ice cream. Eat it quickly before it ().
B: Wow, thanks! A strawberry flavor is my favorite.
 1 admits 2 melts 3 rises 4 majors []
- (5) Noah's reason for () to ukiyo-e in his speech was to describe the influence of Japanese culture on Western art.
 1 surviving 2 dividing 3 referring 4 releasing []
- (6) **A**: I heard that you spent your entire summer vacation in Karuizawa. Wasn't it expensive?
B: No. My uncle () me stay at his house, so it didn't cost much.
 1 advertised 2 let 3 purchased 4 included []
- (7) Fred is going to Hawaii for his holidays. He's looking forward to () in the ocean to see beautiful sea creatures up close.
 1 diving 2 arresting 3 burning 4 delaying []
- (8) When Emma has a question about chemistry, she always asks her grandpa. He taught chemistry at a university until he () at age 65, so he knows a lot about it.
 1 examined 2 occurred 3 retired 4 invented []
- (9) Edward often studies in the library. Yesterday, however, he could not () because of the sound of the student next to him typing on a keyboard.
 1 concentrate 2 supply 3 insist 4 flow []
- (10) **A**: Let's eat at the new Mexican restaurant by the train station, Jeff.
B: Sure, that sounds great! It's very popular, so we'd better () a table right now.
 1 award 2 book 3 contain 4 roll []

2 名詞

例題

次の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

Oliver is giving a () in front of an important client next week. He is carefully preparing to explain the advantages of the product in an easy-to-understand manner.

1 presentation 2 structure 3 basis 4 temple []

解説 名詞を答える問題では、空所の前後の語句だけでなく、「空所に入るべき名詞が、別の箇所で言い換えられていないか」にも注目します。第2文から、オリバーは、「製品の利点をわかりやすく説明する」ことがわかり、第1文から、それは「重要な顧客の前で」行われます。これは、「プレゼンテーション[発表]をすること」ですから、1の presentation「プレゼンテーション[発表]」が正解です。

2：構造 3：基礎 4：寺院

訳 オリバーは来週、重要な顧客の前で(プレゼンテーション[発表])を行います。彼は製品の利点をわかりやすく説明するため、入念に準備をしています。

正解 1

ウォームアップ

□(1) Charlotte plans to major in () at university. She wants to study the nature of life and how it exists in the natural world.

1 geology 2 history 3 biology 4 education []

→空所に入るべき名詞が、第2文で言い換えられていないかに注目します。

□(2) A young couple has moved into the room next to Theodore's apartment. They often play loud music until (), so he has trouble sleeping.

1 furniture 2 midnight 3 countryside 4 decade []

→第2文の so「それで」の前には、その「原因」が置かれます。

□(3) **A**: I'm going shopping with Monica. Did you see the weather ()?

B: Yes, it's supposed to rain in the afternoon. So take an umbrella.

1 journey 2 image 3 grocery 4 forecast []

→Bの発言から、Aの質問の内容を推測します。

演習問題

次の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

□(1) Olivia's grandfather often writes to her. His () always have beautiful stamps on them, and she always enjoys looking at them.

1 skills 2 articles 3 envelopes 4 flights []

□(2) Mr. Stuart's daughter's dream is to become a professional hip-hop dancer. This weekend she will be in a famous () and Mr. Stuart will be there with his family to cheer her on.

1 competition 2 price 3 efficiency 4 border []

- (3) Ava is a popular comic book artist, and she often misses (), so her editor has a hard time managing her schedule.
1 mirrors **2** behaviors **3** deadlines **4** traffic []
- (4) **A** : I'd like to learn French, but I don't know which school to choose.
B : You should look at some (). I think it would be useful to see what students think.
1 brains **2** reviews **3** employees **4** elements []
- (5) A large supermarket is going to open in Jessica's (). Shopping will be more convenient, but she is a little worried that it will be noisy.
1 surface **2** height **3** silence **4** neighborhood []
- (6) **A** : When is your dental (), Josh?
B : Next Saturday at 4 p.m. The dentist there is very nice and highly skilled.
1 attitude **2** interest **3** appointment **4** object []
- (7) Most of the () of that planet is CO₂. To make it possible for humans to live there, scientists have been working to create oxygen from it.
1 distance **2** civilization **3** atmosphere **4** experiment []
- (8) Chance Company is a clothing company established just a few years ago. Its products have many fans because of their low prices and high ().
1 quality **2** waste **3** court **4** shipment []
- (9) **A** : My boss suddenly asked me to explain tea ceremony to a foreign client tomorrow.
B : I recommend this book. There's a 100-word () at the beginning of each chapter, so just read that.
1 option **2** summary **3** wheel **4** praise []
- (10) Evelyn joined Bon Odori for the first time at a summer festival. She had a lot of fun dancing to the () by imitating the people around her.
1 tax **2** lecture **3** screen **4** rhythm []
- (11) **A** : Honey, look at this ()!
B : Wow, our electricity cost has gone up so much! Maybe it's because it was so hot and we used the air conditioner a lot.
1 disease **2** bill **3** exercise **4** pronunciation []
- (12) Kevin used to take the bus to college, but he recently started going by bike. It's good for his health and saves him money on the bus ().
1 fare **2** belief **3** channel **4** decision []

リスニング 会話の聞き取り問題(1)



- ・ 第1課では、準2級プラスの会話の聞き取り問題のうち、話者が言っていることのひとつを選ぶタイプの問題について学習します。
- ・ 対話文全体の流れについてだけでなく、各人物の発言についても問われるので、それぞれの選択肢を丁寧に検討しましょう。

例題

対話を聞き、その質問に対して最も適切なものを **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** の中から一つ選びなさい。

Man : I need a cup of coffee. I'm so tired from working all morning.

Woman : I feel the same way. Why don't we go to Brown's Café? It's not far from here.

Man : Oh, I've never been there. Is it your favorite café?

Woman : Yes. They use high-quality coffee beans from around the world. That makes a big difference.

Question : What does the woman say about Brown's Café?

- 1 She has never been there.
- 2 She used to work there.
- 3 It is popular with tourists.
- 4 It offers good coffee.

[]

解説 例題の質問は **What does the woman say about Brown's Café?** 「女性がブラウンズカフェについて言っていることは何ですか」で、正しい内容の選択肢を選ぶ問題です。男性の「お気に入りのカフェなのか」という質問に対し、女性は「はい。世界中から仕入れた質の高いコーヒー豆を使っているんです」と答えているので、4が正解です。対話文全体の流れと各人物の発言を踏まえ、それぞれの選択肢を丁寧かつ正確に読むことがポイントです。

正解 4

ウォームアップ

□ No. 1

- 1 She enjoyed hiking with her friends.
- 2 She was late because of the rain.
- 3 She had a good time yesterday.
- 4 She met her friends at a café.

[]

→ 昨日の出来事について話しています。

□ No. 2

- 1 He didn't know something was wrong with it.
- 2 He didn't notice that it was on sale.
- 3 He bought it for his sister's birthday.
- 4 He made it for himself to save money.

[]

→ 男性の帽子について話しています。

演 習 問 題

対話を聞き、その質問に対して最も適切なものを**1, 2, 3, 4**の中から一つ選びなさい。

- No. 1**
- 1** She isn't going out to eat lunch today.
 - 2** She isn't interested in Chinese food.
 - 3** She found a nice restaurant recently.
 - 4** She ate lunch at home to save money. []
- No. 2**
- 1** He will make a phone call again.
 - 2** He will be busy tomorrow morning.
 - 3** He wants to have a haircut.
 - 4** He wants to change his appointment. []
- No. 3**
- 1** She is sick in bed.
 - 2** She earns a lot of money.
 - 3** She left California.
 - 4** She will start working again. []
- No. 4**
- 1** He has worked in Madrid before.
 - 2** He plans to go on a trip to Australia.
 - 3** He is from Madrid.
 - 4** He is a bus driver in Australia. []
- No. 5**
- 1** They were created by a French painter.
 - 2** They were once lost in the 19th century.
 - 3** She doesn't like the colors in them.
 - 4** She doesn't know who painted them. []
- No. 6**
- 1** He has known Amy for a long time.
 - 2** He has a lot of plans for the future.
 - 3** He is Amy's homeroom teacher.
 - 4** He was at Mike's party last week. []