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不定詞(4)

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〈英文和訳〉不定詞の意味と働き

次の英文を日本語に直してください。

- (1) It is dangerous to swim in this lake.
 (2) It is good for you to get up early.
 (3) Is it important for us to study English?
 (4) Was it fun for you to join the event ?
 (5) The girl asked me when to visit the museum.
 (6) I will tell you what time to get up tomorrow.
 (7) I want to go to the store.
 (8) I don't know what to buy for his birthday.
 (9) Do you know how to get to the station?
 (10) No one knew what to say to him.
 (11) I want to know when to start.
 (12) I don't know which way to go.
 (13) Please tell me where to get a passport.
 (14) I was so busy that I couldn't help them.
 (15) I was too busy to help them.
 (16) This milk is too hot for me to drink.
 (17) He was so kind that he showed me the way.
 (18) He was kind enough to show me the way.

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〈英文完成〉〈疑問詞 + to ~〉の表現

次の()内の日本語を英語になおして、次の英文を完成させなさい。

- (1) I don't know (使い方) the computer.
 (2) She's learning (ひき方) the guitar.
 (3) Kenji wanted to know (勉強の仕方) math.
 (4) Do you know (何をすればよいか) ?
 (5) I didn't know (何を買えばよいか) for her.
 (6) I know (いつ行けばよいか) to see him.
 (7) I don't know (どこで会えばよいか) her.
 (8) I want to know (どちらの箱を開ければよいか).

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〈書きかえ①〉 It is ... (for -) to ~. の文の用法

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次の文を, It is ... (for -) to ~. の形の文に書きかえなさい。

- (1) To play soccer is very exciting.
- (2) To learn about the world is important.
- (3) To use a computer is interesting.
- (4) To get up early is difficult for Jim.
- (5) To study English is useful for us.
- (6) To read books is necessary for you.
- (7) To play tennis is not easy for me.
- (8) To swim in the river is dangerous.
- (9) To take a walk is good for you.
- (10) To study foreign languages is important.
- (11) To play tennis is easy for the girls.
- (12) To speak English is hard for me.
- (13) To paint pictures is not fun for me.
- (14) To eat breakfast is important for us.

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〈書きかえ②〉 too ... to ~, ... enough to ~ の文の用法

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次の文を, too ... to ~, または ... enough to ~ を用いた文に書きかえなさい。

- (1) I'm very busy, so I can't help you.
- (2) The man is very old, so he can't work.
- (3) I was very tired, so I couldn't walk fast.
- (4) He was very excited, so he couldn't sleep.
- (5) He is so sick that he can't go to school.
- (6) I'm so sleepy that I can't do my homework.
- (7) She was so tired that she couldn't study.
- (8) He was so busy that he couldn't watch TV.
- (9) The question was very difficult, so I could not answer it.
- (10) The bag is so heavy that I can't carry it.
- (11) The dog ran away so fast that we could not catch it.
- (12) I am so rich that I can buy a house.
- (13) She was so wise that she could answer it.
- (14) She was so kind that she carried my bag.
- (15) The boys were so kind that they helped me.

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〈語順整序〉不定詞の文の組み立て

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次が意味の通る正しい文になるように()内の語句を並べかえ、文全体を書きなおしなさい。

- (1) I (cook / curry and rice / how / know / to).
 (2) She doesn't (this machine / know / use / to / how).
 (3) (do / me / next / tell / to / what).
 (4) (important / it / eat / is / to) breakfast.
 (5) Is it (get up / difficult / early / for / to / you)?
 (6) (not / it / easy / me / is / for / swim / to) fast.
 (7) He (study abroad / enough / is / to / old).
 (8) She (busy / watch / to / too / TV / was).
 (9) This room (enough / have / a party / is / large / to).

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〈英作文〉不定詞(4)のまとめ

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不定詞を用いて、次の日本語を英文にしなさい。

- (1) コンピュータを使うことはとてもおもしろい。
 (2) 私にとって彼らの言語を理解するのは難しい。
 (3) 私たちにとって異なった文化について学ぶことは大切ですか。

* culture : 文化

- (4) この本は私が読めるくらい易しいです。
 (5) 私の兄は車を運転するには若すぎます。
 (6) どちらのコンピュータを使えばよいか私に教えてください。
 (7) 私はグリーン先生 (Ms. Green) を手伝いたい。
 (8) 母は私にバッグの作り方を示してくれました。
 (9) あなたはこのカメラの使い方を知っていますか。
 (10) 私は最初に何をすればよいかわかりませんでした。
 (11) 私はいつ彼の家へ行けばよいか知りたい。
 (12) 私は大阪でどこに滞在すればよいかわかりません。
 (13) あなたはどの道を行けばよいか知っていますか。
 (14) 私たちに京都で何を見ればよいか教えてください。
 (15) 私はあなたにスキーの仕方を教えてあげよう。
 (16) 私はいそがしすぎて本を読むことができません。
 (17) 彼女は疲れすぎていて料理することができませんでした。
 (18) このかばんは小さすぎて私には使えません。
 (19) その少年は親切にも彼女を手伝いました。