

ポイント1 不定詞 (to+動詞の原形)

(1) 名詞的用法「～すること」

①動詞の目的語になる。

I want **to play** soccer.

②文の主語・補語になる。

To play shogi is fun.

・形式主語 it を文頭におくことが多い。

It is fun (**for me**) **to play shogi**.

(2) 副詞的用法

①「～するために」(目的)

I go to the U.S. **to study** English.

②「～して」(感情の原因)

I'm glad **to see** you.

(3) 形容詞的用法「～するための、～すべき」

・名詞・代名詞を後ろから修飾する。

I have a lot of work **to do** today.I want something hot **to drink**.

(4) 不定詞を用いた表現

①疑問詞 + to ~

how to ~ 「どのように～したらよいか」

what to ~ 「何を～したらよいか」 など

② too ... (for ...) to ~ 「…すぎて(一は) ~ できない」

This desk is **too** heavy (**for me**) **to** move.

③ ... enough to ~ 「～するほど(十分に) …」

She is old **enough** to drive a car.

ポイント2 動名詞 (動詞の原形+ing)

・「～すること」

①動詞の目的語になる。

My sister likes **cooking**.

②前置詞の目的語になる。

I walk my dog before **having** breakfast.

③文の主語・補語になる。

Reading is important.

ポイント3 不定詞と動名詞

①不定詞のみ…want, hope, wish, decide など

②動名詞のみ…enjoy, finish, stop など

③不定詞・動名詞の両方…like, begin, start など

確認問題

1 次の(1)~(4)の文の下線部と同じ使い方の不定詞を含む文をア~ウから選び、記号で答えなさい。

□(1) John likes to watch baseball games on TV. []ア There are many places to visit in Kyoto.イ We started to play tennis at two.ウ I study English to work in the U.S.□(2) I got up early to do my homework. []ア We went to the station to meet our uncle.イ Do you have anything to read?ウ I want to learn French.□(3) I have nothing to do today. []ア Would you like something to drink?イ We need to clean this room.ウ I visit Mr. Ishii to help him.□(4) We were sad to hear the news. []ア I forgot to take out the garbage.イ We have no time to lose.ウ I'm happy to receive the gift.

2 次の文の()内の動詞を適する形(不定詞または動名詞)になおしなさい。

□(1) We decided (go) to Canada. _____

□(2) I finished (wash) the dishes. _____

□(3) Did you enjoy (make) a cake? _____

□(4) I have no one (talk) to. _____

□(5) Time is up. Stop (write). _____

□(6) I visited Hokkaido (meet) my friend. _____

□(7) He went out without (say) goodbye. _____

3 次の英文を日本語にしなさい。

□(1) I stopped to ask the way to the station. []

□(2) I remember visiting this place a few years ago. []

□(3) You should bring something hot to drink. []

□(4) Do you have anything to write with? []

演習問題 A

1 次の文の下線部と同じ使い方の不定詞を含む文を下から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I have a lot of important things to tell you. []
- (2) It began to snow half an hour ago. []
- (3) Was he sad to hear the news? []
- (4) My mother went to the store to buy some milk. []
- ア Why do you need to take your smartphone to school?
- イ I want something hot to eat tonight.
- ウ We were surprised to meet him there.
- エ You should visit Kyoto to see a lot of old buildings.

2 次の文の()内の動詞を適する形になおしなさい。ただし、1語とは限りません。

- (1) We hope (see) you soon. _____
- (2) I'd like (eat) another piece of cake. _____
- (3) How about (play) tennis in the park? _____
- (4) I have a lot of friends (talk) with. _____
- (5) Let's enjoy (swim) in the sea. _____
- (6) Kate was glad (get) a good score on the test. _____

3 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、 _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

- (1) 私の兄は医師になるために、一生懸命勉強しています。
My brother studies hard _____ a doctor.
- (2) 朝食を食べることは大切です。
It is important _____ breakfast.
- (3) 私には今日読む本がありません。
I have no books _____ today.
- (4) 彼はそのとき何か食べるものを欲しがっていました。
He wanted _____ at that time.
- (5) あなたたちはグリーン先生と英語で楽しく話しましたか。
Did you _____ in English with Ms. Green?
- (6) 彼らは同時に走るのをやめました。
They _____ at the same time.
- (7) 私たちはその事故のことを聞いて驚きました。
We were surprised _____ about the accident.
- (8) いつジャックに電話したらよいかわかりません。
I don't know _____ Jack.
- (9) 彼女は夕食前にピアノを練習し終えました。
She _____ the piano before dinner.
- (10) 私の姉は料理をするのがとても上手です。
My sister is very good _____.

単語のチェック

1 次の英語を日本語にしなさい。

- ① vegetable []
- ② true []
- ③ soon []
- ④ bring []
- ⑤ carry []
- ⑥ ride []
- ⑦ ask ~ a favor []
- ⑧ answer the phone []
- ⑨ help ~ with ... []
- ⑩ on time []

2 次の日本語を英語にしなさい。

- ① 声 _____
- ② 宿題 _____
- ③ 皿 _____
- ④ 駅 _____
- ⑤ 紹介する _____
- ⑥ 運転する _____
- ⑦ 雨が降る _____
- ⑧ 来週(2語) _____
- ⑨ ~に着く(2語) _____
- ⑩ 寝る(3語) _____

3 最も強く発音する部分を記号で答えなさい。

- ① pass-port []
ア イ
- ② an-y-thing []
ア イ ウ
- ③ to-night []
ア イ

演習問題 B

1 次の()内の語(句)を適する場所に入れて正しい英文にし、全文を書きなさい。また、できた英文を日本語にきなさい。

- (1) Let's talk the problem. (to solve)

_____]

- (2) We are looking for some people with. (to work)

_____]

- (3) My grandfather's hobby is old toys. (collecting)

_____]

- (4) He is tall to reach the top shelf. (enough)

_____]

2 次の日本語に合う英文になるように、()内の語を並べかえ、全文を書きなさい。

- (1) あなたはいつ日本に来ることを決めたのですか。

(did / come / to / to / you / when / decide / Japan)?

_____]

- (2) その川で泳ぐのは危険です。 (in / river / it / swim / is / the / to / dangerous).

_____]

- (3) 何か冷たい飲み物はいかがですか。

(would / to / something / you / cold / like / drink)?

_____]

- (4) ここは住むのによい場所です。

(live / this / in / to / good / is / a / place).

_____]

- (5) 私は外国語を学ぶことに興味があります。

(foreign / in / I'm / learning / interested / languages).

_____]

3 不定詞または動名詞を使って、次の日本語を英文にきなさい。

- (1) あなたは何になりたいのですか。

_____]

- (2) 私たちはその知らせを聞いてうれしかったです。

_____]

- (3) 正午前に雨がやみました。

_____]

- (4) 今日は寒すぎて泳げません。

_____]

リーディング

READING

1 次の英文は、速人がアメリカのホームステイ先に着いたときの対話です。これを読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Ms. White: Welcome to our house, Hayato.

Hayato: Thank you, Ms. White.

Ms. White: So, you are going to stay with us for two months, right?

Hayato: Yes. I'm happy to stay with you and your family.

Ms. White: Me too. Well, can I tell you a few things about our house?

Hayato: Yes, please.

Ms. White: OK. So, this is our kitchen. If you want something ① (eat), you can take from here. Of course, you can cook anytime. ② (台所を掃除することを忘れないでください。)

Hayato: OK. Is there a supermarket near here?

Ms. White: Yes. You can walk to the supermarket. I will take you there later.

Hayato: Thank you. Oh, you have a lot of books in the *living room.

Ms. White: My husband and son really like reading. We have many kinds of books. You can enjoy ③ (read) any book here.

Hayato: That's wonderful. Is your son a junior high school student?

Ms. White: Yes, he is. You and he will be good friends. Do you like soccer?

Hayato: I love soccer. I was on the soccer team in Japan.

Ms. White: He will be happy to hear ④ that. ⑤ My son gets up early to play soccer every morning. You can go with him.

Hayato: I will. I really want to meet him.

Ms. White: He will be back from school soon. Now let's walk around our city.

Hayato: Sure. Thank you.

(注) living room : 居間

□(1) ①, ③の()内の語を適する形になおしなさい。ただし, 1語とは限りません。

① _____ ③ _____

□(2) ②の()内の日本語を英文にすると, _____ に適する語を書きなさい。

_____ clean the kitchen, please.

□(3) 下線部④の that の具体的な内容を日本語で書きなさい。

[_____]

□(4) 下線部⑤を日本語にしなさい。

[_____]

□(5) 本文の内容に合うように, 次の質問に英語で答えなさい。

1. How long is Hayato going to stay with his host family?

— He is going to stay for _____ .

2. What are Hayato and Ms. White going to do?

— They are going to _____ the city.