

# 第5課

## 筆記 文法についての問題



- ・ 第5課の前半では「動詞に関する文法」として、SVOOとSVOCの文型、不定詞、動名詞、助動詞(動詞部分を答える)、受け身、現在完了を学習します。
- ・ 後半では間接疑問文、付加疑問文、助動詞(助動詞そのものを答える)、比較、関係代名詞を学習します。
- ・ 動詞に関する文法の問題では、同じ動詞が原形、ing形、過去形、過去分詞、三人称単数現在形などの選択肢になる場合が多いです。それぞれの形を使った文法にはどのようなものがあるかという観点で整理しておくとい良いでしょう。

### 1 動詞に関する文法

#### 例題

次の( )に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

This mystery novel was ( ) by a popular Japanese writer.

- 1 writing      2 writes      3 wrote      4 written

**解説** 選択肢はすべて write の変化形です。空所の前が be 動詞の was で、あとが by なので、<be 動詞 + 動詞の過去分詞>の受け身の形となると判断します。

**訳** このミステリー小説は人気のある日本人作家によって(書かれ)ました。

正解 4

#### ウォームアップ

□(1) A: Did you receive a letter from Jane?

B: Yes. And it made ( ) very happy.

- 1 I      2 she      3 me      4 my

→ make は SVOC の文型をつくることのできる動詞です。

□(2) A: Mike, have you ( ) your homework yet?

B: No, not yet.

- 1 does      2 done      3 do      4 did

→ A は have で始まる疑問文でたずねています。

□(3) A: You have a nice tennis racket, Mary. Are you good at ( ) tennis?

B: Not really.

- 1 play      2 plays      3 played      4 playing

→ be good at ~は「~がじょうずである」を表します。

## 演習問題

次の( )に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

- (1) **A**: I'm hungry.  
**B**: Me, too. I need something delicious ( ).  
 1 eating      2 to eat      3 ate      4 eat [ ]
- (2) **A**: Do you know that girl ( ) in the park?  
**B**: Yes, it's Cindy.  
 1 singing      2 sang      3 sing      4 sings [ ]
- (3) **A**: Excuse me. How can I get to the museum?  
**B**: It's far from here. You should ( ) a taxi.  
 1 take      2 took      3 taken      4 taking [ ]
- (4) **A**: How often ( ) Harry go to the library?  
**B**: Twice a week.  
 1 do      2 is      3 has      4 does [ ]
- (5) **A**: Can you show ( ) your dictionary, Peter?  
**B**: Sure. Here you are.  
 1 me      2 I      3 mine      4 my [ ]
- (6) I didn't feel well yesterday. I had a fever and a headache, so my mother told me ( ) to bed early.  
 1 went      2 going      3 go      4 to go [ ]
- (7) **A**: Do you have any pets, Janet?  
**B**: Yes. I have a cat ( ) Tom.  
 1 calling      2 call      3 called      4 calls [ ]
- (8) **A**: I'd like to go to Kyoto.  
**B**: I've ( ) there before. It was wonderful.  
 1 be      2 been      3 was      4 am [ ]
- (9) **A**: When was this old house ( )?  
**B**: About two hundred years ago.  
 1 builds      2 built      3 building      4 build [ ]
- (10) **A**: Have you finished ( ) my dictionary?  
**B**: Yes. Thanks for lending it to me.  
 1 used      2 use      3 to use      4 using [ ]

## 2 間接疑問文・関係代名詞・比較など

## 例題

次の( )に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

A: Do you know ( ) Ben was late for school this morning?

B: No. What happened?

1 why                    2 where                    3 what                    4 who                    [     ]

**解説** 選択肢はすべて疑問詞です。疑問詞のあとの語順は肯定文となっていますので、**know**の目的語として疑問詞で始まる名詞節が続いている間接疑問文だと判断します。「ベンが今朝学校に遅れた」と結び付く疑問詞は理由をたずねる **why** です。

**訳** 「あなたは(なぜ)ベンが今朝学校に遅れたのか知っていますか」「いいえ。何があったのですか」

正解 1

## ウォームアップ

□(1) A: Is that jacket ( ) than this one?

B: No. It's more expensive.

1 cheapest            2 cheaply            3 cheaper            4 cheap            [     ]

→空所のあとに **than** があることに注目します。

□(2) People ( ) live in this town can borrow books from this library.

1 whose            2 who            3 how            4 where            [     ]

→文全体の動詞は **can borrow** です。

## 演習問題

次の( )に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選びなさい。

□(1) A: You're going to see a basketball game tonight, ( ) you?

B: No. A baseball game.

1 aren't            2 don't            3 can't            4 won't            [     ]

□(2) A: ( ) you clean the bathroom, John?

B: Sure. I'll do it.

1 Are            2 Could            3 May            4 Did            [     ]

□(3) A: Is Susan good at swimming?

B: Yes. She can swim much ( ) than I.

1 fastest            2 fast            3 too fast            4 faster            [     ]

- (4) **A** : Which is the (            ) movie of these three?  
**B** : I think this one is.  
**1** worse            **2** bad            **3** less            **4** worst [     ]
- (5) **A** : Do you know (            ) Mr. Hayashi lives?  
**B** : Yes. He lives in an apartment near the post office.  
**1** what            **2** when            **3** where            **4** who [     ]
- (6) I have a friend (            ) mother is a teacher. She teaches science at a high school.  
**1** which            **2** whose            **3** who            **4** that [     ]
- (7) **A** : Wow! This painting is beautiful.  
**B** : Yes. It was painted by one of the (            ) famous Japanese artists.  
**1** better            **2** most            **3** more            **4** much [     ]
- (8) **A** : You'll go shopping with Brenda tomorrow, (            ) you?  
**B** : Yes, I will.  
**1** aren't            **2** can't            **3** won't            **4** don't [     ]
- (9) Tom is going to Mt. Fuji this weekend. He went to a shop (            ) sells nice shoes for climbing today.  
**1** that            **2** where            **3** whose            **4** what [     ]
- (10) **A** : Oh, you also have that recipe book, Jenny.  
**B** : Yes. It's popular among people (            ) like cooking.  
**1** which            **2** whose            **3** where            **4** who [     ]
- (11) **A** : Mom, do you know (            ) Dad will come home?  
**B** : He'll be back soon.  
**1** where            **2** how            **3** when            **4** what [     ]
- (12) **A** : This cookie is very good.  
**B** : Try this one. I think this is (            ) delicious than that.  
**1** most            **2** more            **3** much            **4** better [     ]
- (13) **A** : Harry was in the gym after school, (            ) he?  
**B** : Yes, he was playing basketball there.  
**1** wasn't            **2** isn't            **3** didn't            **4** weren't [     ]
- (14) **A** : I like this vegetable curry. Can you tell me (            ) you make it?  
**B** : All right.  
**1** which            **2** how            **3** who            **4** what [     ]



# リスニング 会話の聞き取り問題(1)



- ・ 第2部は男性と女性の対話を聞いて、それに続く質問に対する最も適切な答えを一つ選ぶ問題を学習します。英文は二度放送されますが、1回目で会話と質問の内容を理解し、2回目で質問に関する部分を特に注意して聞き取るようにするのがポイントです。
- ・ 第5課では、男性と女性がどんなことについて話しているのか、つまり、話題や状況を聞き取る問題について学習します。
- ・ 話題を聞き取る問題では **Question** として、**What are they talking about?** という問いかけが頻出します。

## 例題

対話と質問を聞き、その答えとして最も適切なものを **1, 2, 3, 4** の中から一つ選びなさい。

**Girl:** Who is your music teacher?

**Boy:** It's Ms. Honda.

**Girl:** How often does she come to school?

**Boy:** Twice a week. On Monday and Thursday.

**Question:** What are they talking about?

- 1 The girl's music teacher.
- 2 The boy's music teacher.
- 3 The girl's plan on Monday.
- 4 The boy's plan on Thursday.

[      ]

**解説** 例題の質問は **What are they talking about?** (彼らは何について話していますか) と話題をたずねています。この質問の問題では初めの部分で話題が出てくる場合が多いです。二人は男の子の音楽の先生の名前や学校に来る頻度について、質問と答えのやり取りをしているので、2が正解です。対話をしている相手の名前が出てこないこともあるので、音声から性別を聞き分けることもポイントになります。

**訳** 「あなたの音楽の先生はだれ?」「本田先生だよ」「どのくらい学校に来るの?」「週に2回。月曜日と木曜日に」「質問：彼らは何について話していますか」

**正解 2**

## ウォームアップ

### □ No. 1

- 1 She got up late.
- 2 She lost the key of her bike.
- 3 Her bus didn't come on time.
- 4 Her watch didn't work.

→ No. と答えたあとの発言がポイントとなることも多いです。

[      ]

### □ No. 2

- 1 He ate too much.
- 2 He doesn't have money.
- 3 He forgot his smartphone.
- 4 He has to finish the report by 1 p.m.

→ Why not? は「どうして～ではないのか」とたずねる表現です。

[      ]

## 演 習 問 題

対話と質問を聞き、その答えとして最も適切なものを**1, 2, 3, 4**の中から一つ選びなさい。

- No. 1**
- 1 Lucy's shoes.
  - 2 Lucy's father.
  - 3 Paul's shoes.
  - 4 Paul's father. [     ]
- No. 2**
- 1 The woman's winter vacation.
  - 2 The man's winter vacation.
  - 3 The woman's family.
  - 4 The man's friend in Hokkaido. [     ]
- No. 3**
- 1 He has a stomachache.
  - 2 His mother has a stomachache.
  - 3 He has a headache.
  - 4 His mother has a headache. [     ]
- No. 4**
- 1 In a restaurant.
  - 2 In a convenience store.
  - 3 In a hospital.
  - 4 In a department store. [     ]
- No. 5**
- 1 Their math teacher.
  - 2 Their math test.
  - 3 George's idea.
  - 4 Today's homework. [     ]
- No. 6**
- 1 Michael's cooking.
  - 2 Michael's mother.
  - 3 A cake made by Sally.
  - 4 Sally's hobby. [     ]